

**History**

**International Advanced**

**PAPER 4: International Study with Historical Interpretations**

**Option 1D: The Cold War and Hot War in Asia, 1945–90**

Total Marks

**Friday 16 June 2023 – Afternoon**

**Time: 2 hours**

**In the boxes below, write your name, centre number and candidate number.**

<b>Surname</b>					
<b>Other names</b>					
<b>Centre Number</b>					
<b>Candidate Number</b>					



**YOU MUST HAVE**

**Extracts Booklet (enclosed)**

**YOU WILL BE GIVEN**

**Nil**

**INSTRUCTIONS**

**Answer Question 1 in Section A and ONE question in Section B.**

**Answer the questions in the spaces provided – there may be more space than you need.**

**INFORMATION**

**The total mark for this paper is 50.**

**The marks for EACH question are shown in brackets – use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.**

**ADVICE**

**Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.**

**Check your answers if you have time at the end.**

## SECTION A

**Answer Question 1. Write your answer in the spaces provided.**

**Study Extracts 1 and 2 in the Extracts Booklet before you answer this question.**

- 1 How far do you agree with the view that the decision for North Korea to invade South Korea in June 1950 was instigated by Stalin?**

**Explain your answer using Extracts 1 and 2 and your knowledge of the issues related to this controversy.  
(25 marks)**

**Answer space continues on the next 27 pages.**

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

**1 continued.**

[illegible]

**Turn over**

**1 continued.**

[illegible]

**Turn over**

**1 continued.**

This image shows a blank sheet of white paper with horizontal ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the width of the page. There are no margins, text, or other markings on the paper.

**Turn over**

**1 continued.**

This image shows a blank sheet of white paper with horizontal ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the width of the page. There are no margins, text, or other markings on the paper.

**Turn over**

**1 continued.**

[illegible]

**Turn over**



**1 continued.**

[illegible]

**Turn over**

**1 continued.**

This image shows a blank sheet of white paper with horizontal ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the width of the page. There are no margins, text, or other markings on the paper.

**Turn over**

**1 continued.**

[illegible]

**Turn over**

**1 continued.**

This image shows a blank sheet of white paper with horizontal ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the width of the page. There are no margins, text, or other markings on the paper.

**1 continued.**

This image shows a blank sheet of white paper with horizontal ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the width of the page. There are no margins, text, or other markings on the paper.

**Turn over**

**1 continued.**

[illegible]

**Turn over**

**1 continued.**

[illegible]

**Turn over**

**1 continued.**

This image shows a blank sheet of white paper with horizontal ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the width of the page. There are no margins, text, or other markings on the paper.



**1 continued.**

[illegible]

**1 continued.**

[illegible]

**Turn over**

**1 continued.**

[illegible]

**1 continued.**

[illegible]

**Turn over**

**1 continued.**

This image shows a blank sheet of white paper with horizontal ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the width of the page. There are no margins, text, or other markings on the paper.

**1 continued.**

[illegible]

**Turn over**

**1 continued.**

[illegible]

**1 continued.**

This image shows a blank sheet of white paper with horizontal ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the width of the page. There are no margins, text, or other markings on the paper.



**1 continued.**

[illegible]

**Turn over**

**1 continued.**

[illegible]

**1 continued.**

[illegible]

**1 continued.**

This image shows a blank sheet of white paper with horizontal ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the width of the page. There are no margins, text, or other markings on the paper.

**1 continued.**

This image shows a blank sheet of white paper with horizontal ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the width of the page. There are no margins, text, or other markings on the paper.

1 continued.

---

---

---

(Total for Question 1 = 25 marks)

---

---

**TOTAL FOR SECTION A = 25 MARKS**

## **SECTION B**

**Answer ONE question in Section B.**

**You must start your answer to your chosen question on the next page.**

### **EITHER**

- 2    How significant was the Battle of Dien Bien Phu in the collapse of French power in South East Asia in the years 1945–54?**

**(Total for Question 2 = 25 marks)**

### **OR**

- 3    How accurate is it to say that the military failure of the USA in Vietnam was more a consequence of US weaknesses than it was a consequence of NLF-Vietcong strengths?**

**(Total for Question 3 = 25 marks)**

---

**Section B** continued.

**Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box ☒. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☒.**

**Chosen question number:**

**Question 2 ☐ Question 3 ☐**

**Answer space continues on the next 27 pages.**

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

**Turn over**



## Section B continued.

[illegible]

## Section B continued.

[illegible]

## Section B continued.

[illegible]

## Section B continued.

[illegible]

## Section B continued.

[illegible]

## Section B continued.

[illegible]

## Section B continued.

[illegible]

## Section B continued.

[illegible]



## Section B continued.

This image shows a blank sheet of white paper with horizontal ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the width of the page. There are no margins, text, or other markings on the paper.

## Section B continued.

[illegible]

## Section B continued.

This image shows a blank sheet of white paper with horizontal ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the width of the page. There are no margins, text, or other markings on the paper.

## Section B continued.

This image shows a blank sheet of white paper with horizontal ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the width of the page. There are no margins, text, or other markings on the paper.

## Section B continued.

[illegible]

## Section B continued.

This image shows a blank sheet of white paper with horizontal ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the width of the page. There are no margins, text, or other markings on the paper.

## Section B continued.

[illegible]

## Section B continued.

This image shows a blank sheet of white paper with horizontal ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the width of the page. There are no margins, text, or other markings on the paper.



## Section B continued.

This image shows a blank sheet of white paper with horizontal ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the width of the page. There are no margins, text, or other markings on the paper.

## Section B continued.

[illegible]

## Section B continued.

[illegible]

## Section B continued.

[illegible]

## Section B continued.

[illegible]

## Section B continued.

[illegible]

## Section B continued.

[illegible]

## Section B continued.

[illegible]



## Section B continued.

[illegible]

## Section B continued.

[illegible]

## Section B continued.

[illegible]

**TOTAL FOR SECTION B = 25 MARKS**

**TOTAL FOR PAPER = 50 MARKS**

**END OF PAPER**